

STEPHEN V. MARKS

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Date and Place of Birth, and Citizenship

January 7, 1957, at Detroit, Michigan. U.S. citizen.

Employment

Professor of Economics, Pomona College, July 1997 to present.

Consultant, Indonesia Trade Assistance Project, in the Ministry of Trade, Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta, sponsored by the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), June to August 2009 (58 days).

Foreign Trade Policy Consultant, Private Sector and Small and Medium-sized Enterprises Development Project, Lao PDR and Asian Development Bank, June to August 2008 (65 days) and January 2009 (12 days).

Consultant, Indonesia Trade Assistance Project, in the Ministry of Trade, Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta, sponsored by the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), October to December 2007 (26 days).

Consultant, in the Ministry of Trade, Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta, to calculate effective rates of protection for the Indonesian economy, sponsored by World Bank, July to September 2007 (50 days).

Consultant, Indonesia Trade Assistance Project, in the Ministry of Trade, Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta, sponsored by USAID, June to July 2007 (38 days).

Consultant, Assistance for Trade Reform Project, Ministry of Trade and Industry, Arab Republic of Egypt, Cairo, sponsored by USAID, July to August 2006 (33 days).

Consultant, Indonesia Trade Assistance Project, in the Ministry of Trade, Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta, sponsored by USAID, June to July 2006 (34 days).

Consultant, Growth Through Investment, Agriculture and Trade (GIAT) Project, in the Ministry of Trade, Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta, sponsored by USAID, May to June 2005 (28 days).

Real Sector Advisor, Partnership for Economic Growth, in the National Development Planning Ministry, Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta, sponsored by USAID, July 2002 through June 2003 (one year, full time).

Consultant, Promoting Deregulation and Competition Project, Asian Development Bank and Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta, Indonesia, March 2001 and May through November 2001 (89 days).

Consultant, Center for Institutional Reform and the Informal Sector (IRIS), University of Maryland, and Lembaga Penyelidikan Ekonomi Masyarakat (LPEM), Universitas Indonesia grant on competition policy and law, under the Partnership for Economic Growth, sponsored by USAID, Jakarta, Indonesia, December 2000 to January 2001 (11 days).

Consultant, Economic Law and Improved Procurement Systems (ELIPS) Project, sponsored by USAID, on a team preparing a document on competition policy and law for the planned Business Competition Oversight Commission, Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta, December 1999 (27 days).

Trade Adviser, Partnership for Economic Growth, sponsored by USAID, in the Ministry of Industry and Trade, Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta, December 1998 through August 1999 (full time).

September 2009

Trade Adviser, Trade Implementation and Policy Project, sponsored by USAID, in the Ministry of Industry and Trade, Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta, August 1997 through November 1998 (full time)

Visiting Economist, Trade Implementation and Policy Project, sponsored by USAID, Ministry of Industry and Trade, Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta, June to August 1996 (12 weeks), July to August 1994 (four weeks), and June to August 1993 (six weeks).

Visiting Professor of Economics, Princeton University, September 1991 to August 1992.

Visiting Economist, U.S. Department of State, Bureau of Economic and Business Affairs, Planning and Economic Analysis Staff, August 1989 to August 1990.

Associate Professor of Economics with Indefinite Tenure, Pomona College, July 1989.

Assistant Professor of Economics, Pomona College, February 1984.

Instructor of Economics, Pomona College, July 1982.

Education

Princeton University, Ph.D. in Economics, 1984.

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, BA in Economics with High Honors and High Distinction, 1978.

Refereed Publications

"Economic Policies of the Habibie Presidency: A Retrospective," *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 45, April 2009, 39-60.

"Proposed Changes to the Value Added Tax: Implications for Tax Revenue and Price Distortions," *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 41, April 2005, 81-95.

"Survey of Recent Developments." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 40, August 2004 (invited), 151-75.

"Fiscal Sustainability and Fiscal Solvency: Theory and Recent Experience in Indonesia." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 40, August 2004, 223-38.

"NTT Sandalwood: Roots of Disaster." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 38, August 2002, 223-40.

"Economic Effects of the Recent Taxes on Exports of Palm Oil Products." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 34, December 1998, 37-58 (with Donald F. Larson and Jacqueline Pomeroy).

"International Trade in Nutmeg and Mace: Issues and Options for Indonesia." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 31, December 1995, 103-18 (with Jacqueline Pomeroy).

"On the Possibility of Inefficient Liberalization Through Tariffication." *Review of International Economics* 2, June 1994, 123-30 (with William H. Kaempfer).

"The Expected Effects of Trade Liberalization: Evidence from U.S. Congressional Action on Fast-Track Authority." *World Economy* 16, November 1993, 725-40 (with William H. Kaempfer).

"Economic Interests and Voting on the Omnibus Trade Bill of 1987." *Public Choice* 75, number 1, 1993, 21-42.

The Economics and Politics of World Sugar Policies. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 1993 (coedited with Keith E. Maskus).

"A Reassessment of Empirical Evidence on the U.S. Sugar Program." In Stephen V. Marks and Keith E. Maskus, eds., *The Economics and Politics of World Sugar Policies*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 1993, 79-108.

"Empirical Analyses of the Determinants of Protection: A Survey and Some New Results." In John S. Odell and Thomas D. Willett, eds., *International Trade Policies: Gains from Exchange Between Economics and Political Science*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 1990 (with John McArthur).

"Why Do Large Countries Prefer Quantitative Trade Restrictions?" *Kyklos* 41, 1988, Fasc. 4, 625-46 (with William H. Kaempfer and Thomas D. Willett).

"Constituent Interest vs. Legislator Ideology: The Role of Political Opportunity Cost." *Economic Inquiry* 26, July 1988, 461-70 (with John McArthur).

"Teaching Guide: Abortion Economics." *Economic Inquiry* 26, January 1988, 175-9.

"International Crude Oil Resales: Theory and Recent History." *Journal of Energy and Development* 13, Autumn 1987, 87-100.

"Comment" on Mordechai E. Kreinin, "Wage Competitiveness in the U.S. Auto and Steel Industries." *Contemporary Policy Issues* number 4, January 1984, 51-3.

Other Publications

"Asymmetric Information," in Ramkishen S. Rajan and Kenneth A. Reinert, eds., *Princeton Encyclopedia of the World Economy*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2008.

"Mental Models of the Economy and Economic Policy in Indonesia," in Ravi K. Roy, Arthur T. Denzau, and Thomas D. Willett, eds., *Neoliberalism: National and Regional Experiments with Global Ideas*, London: Routledge Press, 2007.

Dasar-dasar Mikroekonomi terhadap Kebijakan dan Undang-undang Persaingan Usaha (*Microeconomic Foundations for Competition Law and Policy*). Indonesian and English versions. Promoting Deregulation and Competition Project, Asian Development Bank and Republic of Indonesia. Jakarta, November 2001.

Analisis Ekonomi terhadap Kebijakan Komersial (*Economic Analysis of Commercial Policies*). Indonesian and English versions. Promoting Deregulation and Competition Project, Asian Development Bank and Republic of Indonesia. Jakarta, November 2001.

Analisis Ekonomi terhadap Kebijakan Komersial: Studi Kasus (*Economic Analysis of Commercial Policies: Case Studies*). Indonesian and English versions. Promoting Deregulation and Competition Project, Asian Development Bank and Republic of Indonesia. Jakarta, November 2001.

Laporan Kebijakan Persaingan Indonesia (*Indonesian Competition Report*). (Indonesian and English versions.) Economic Law and Improved Procurement Systems (ELIPS) Project, USAID and Republic of Indonesia (with Coleen Loughlin, Achmad Shauki, and Ningrum Sirait), 2000.

“Palm Oil Export Restraints: Recent Indonesian Experience.” In Charles Leonard, ed., *World Conference and Exhibition on Palm and Coconut Oils for the 21st Century: Sources, Processing, Applications and Competition.* Champaign, IL: AOCS (American Oil Chemists Society) Press, 1999.

“Sugar: The Political Economy of Protection.” *NewsBackgrounder* for the World Wide Web site of the Foundation for American Communications, July 1997.

“The U.S. Sugar Program: Not a Sweet Deal for Everyone.” *NewsBackgrounder* for the World Wide Web site of the Foundation for American Communications, May 1997.

“Indonesia's 1993 Soybean Meal Import Policy Reform: Impacts on Prices, Quantities, and Economic Welfare.” *Bulletin Penelitian dan Pengembangan Perdagangan (Bulletin of Trade Research and Development)*, Number 36. Ministry of Trade, Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta, 1994.

“An Analysis of Japan's 1990 Import Expansion Measures.” In *Japan's Economic Challenge*, United States Congress, Joint Economic Committee, 101st Congress, 2nd Session, October 1990.

“Influences on Legislator Voting: Theory and an Example.” In Eleanor Brown, ed., *Readings, Issues, and Questions in Public Finance.* Homewood, IL: Richard D. Irwin, Inc., 1988.

“Trade Among Nations” and “The Exchange Rate and the Balance of Payments.” Chapters 19 and 20 of Gary Walton and Frank Wykoff, *Understanding Economics Today*, Homewood, IL: Richard D. Irwin, Inc., 1985.

“Market Power and Imperfect Information: The International Crude Oil Market.” Ph.D. Dissertation, Princeton University, 1984.

Other Selected Papers

“Lao Economic Policies and Effective Rates of Protection,” revised version of paper prepared for the Asian Development Bank and Ministry of Industry and Commerce, Lao PDR, August 8, 2009, under submission.

“Estimation of Government Revenue Effects for the Lao PDR of Application of the 2008 Preferential ASEAN Import Tariff Rates,” paper prepared for the Asian Development Bank and Ministry of Industry and Commerce, Lao PDR, Revised Draft, August 16, 2009.

“Effective Rates of Protection: Methodology and Preliminary Calculations for Indonesia,” paper prepared initially for World Bank, Indonesia, revised version, 24 September 2007.

“Enhancement of Agricultural Commodity Marketing in Egypt: Some Issues and Options,” Paper prepared for the Ministry of Trade and Industry, Assistance for Trade Reform (ATR) Project, USAID and Arab Republic of Egypt, 25 August 2006.

“An Assessment of Major Issues in the Cocoa Sector and Policy Proposals to Support Cocoa Processors”, 12 June 2005, Paper prepared for the Ministry of Trade, Republic of Indonesia, under the auspices of the Growth Through Investment, Agriculture and Trade (GIAT) Project, USAID and Republic of Indonesia (with Paryadi, Titik Anas, and Teguh Yudo Wicaksono).

“Cigarette Excise Taxation in Indonesia: An Economic Analysis,” revised, 24 November 2003, Partnership for Economic Growth (PEG) Project, U.S. Agency for International Development and Republic of Indonesia.

“The Impact of Proposed Energy Price Increases on Prices Throughout the Indonesian Economy: An Input-Output Analysis,” 6 February 2003, PEG Project.

“Personal Income Taxation in Indonesia: Revenue Potential and Distribution of the Burden,” 9 June 2003, PEG Project.

“Issues Related to the Vertical Integration of the Wheat-Flour-Noodle Sectors of Indonesia: A Survey of Some Relevant Economic Literature,” IRIS-LPEM Indonesian Competition Policy Study, Partnership for Economic Growth, U.S., January 2001.

“Foreign Direct Investment in Indonesia and its Management through Governmental Policy.” Partnership for Economic Growth, U.S. Agency for International Development and Ministry of Industry and Trade, Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta. March 1999.

“Policy Influences on Central Sulawesi Rattan Production and Distribution.” Trade Implementation And Policy (TIP) Project, U.S. Agency for International Development and Ministry of Industry and Trade, Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta. November 1998 (with Christopher P. A. Bennett and Lukman Muslimin).

“The Clove Monopoly: Lessons for the Future.” TIP Project. November 1998 (with Christopher P. A. Bennett and Lukman Muslimin).

“Restrictions on Commodity Trade in Nusa Tenggara Timur Province.” TIP Project. February 1998.

“Consumer Protection Issues and Options: A Survey of the Economic Literature.” TIP Project. February 1998.

“Distribution Systems for Selected Commodities: A Summary of Survey Results from Several Provinces.” TIP Project. May 1997 (with Jacqueline Pomeroy).

“The Indonesian Sugar Sector and Sugar Policy: An Evaluation and Some Recommendations.” November 1994 (with Jacqueline Pomeroy, Arifuddin Sembiring, and Wiwin Nur Indrapratiwi).

Book Reviews

Robert C. Feenstra, Gene M. Grossman, and Douglas A. Irwin, eds., *The Political Economy of Trade Policy: Papers in Honor of Jagdish Bhagwati*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1996. *Review of International Economics* 6 (August 1998), 516-518.

Leonard J. Schoppa, *Bargaining with Japan: What American Pressure Can and Cannot Do*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1997. *World Economy* 20 (November 1997), 993-5.

Dominick Salvatore, ed., *Protectionism and World Welfare*, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1993. In *Kyklos* 47, 1994, Fasc. 2, 296-9.

Victor A. Canto, *The Determinants and Consequences of Trade Restrictions in the U.S. Economy*, New York: Praeger, 1985. In *Kyklos* 39, 1986, Fasc. 3, 459-60.

Grants and Fellowships

Frederick Sontag Fellowship, Pomona College, 2007-08, for field work on the Indonesian sugar sector and on effective protection calculations for Indonesia.

Freeman Program in Asian Political Economy at the Claremont Colleges, grant for research within Indonesia on economic world views and cigarette excise taxation, July 2005.

Freeman Program in Asian Political Economy at the Claremont Colleges, course revision grant for International Economics, September 2004.

Freeman Program in Asian Political Economy at the Claremont Colleges, and the Research School for Pacific and Asian Studies at Australian National University, grants to travel to Indonesia and Australia to prepare a survey of economic developments in Indonesia, May to June 2004.

Hewlett Foundation International Policy Studies Grant to investigate the political economy of economic reform in Vietnam (with a political scientist, David W. P. Elliott), 1994-95.

Hewlett Foundation International Studies Program Grants for revision of International Economics and Proseminar in International Relations, summer 1991.

John Randolph Haynes and Dora Haynes Foundation, 1988 Faculty Fellowship.

John Randolph Haynes and Dora Haynes Foundation, Social Science Research Fellowship, summer 1986.

Alfred P. Sloan Foundation, New Liberal Arts Program Course Improvement Grant, for Economic Statistics, summer 1986.

Primary Researcher and Course Developer, Project to Redesign Economic Statistics, Sloan Foundation Grant to Pomona College, 1983.

Princeton University Graduate Fellowship, 1979 to 1982.

Alfred P. Sloan Foundation, Fellowship in Applied Microeconomics, summer 1979.

Selected Public Speaking and Presented Papers

Available upon request

Other Professional Activities

Referee for *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, *Economic Inquiry*, *American Economic Review*, *American Political Science Review*, *Public Finance Quarterly*, *Journal of Economic Education*, *International Organization*, *North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, *Review of International Economics*, *Review of International Political Economy*, and *International Review of Law and Economics*.

International Advisory Board member, *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, published at Australian National University, Research School for Pacific and Asian Studies, beginning July 2007.

Contributing Economist to *International Economic Diplomacy, A Guide to the Global Economy: The Issues, Institutions, and Influences*, The Foundation for Teaching Economics and The United Nations Association of the USA, Inc., 1992 and 1994.

Text reviewer for the University of Michigan Press, Pearson Addison Wesley, Scott-Foresman, and West Publishing Co.

Contributor of questions in economics and international economic relations for the U.S. Foreign Service Examination, developed by the Educational Testing Service, 1993 and 1997.

Teaching Experience

Undergraduate: international economics, law and economics, advanced microeconomic analysis, senior seminar on the entertainment industries, intermediate microeconomics, economic statistics, econometrics, principles of microeconomics and macroeconomics, proseminar in international relations.

Graduate (Claremont Graduate University): mathematical methods of microeconomics, advanced econometrics.

Other Responsibilities

Acting Chair, Pomona College Department of Economics, July 2005 to June 2006.

Coordinator, Pomona College International Relations Program, September 1990 to August 1991 and September 1992 to August 1997.